

OBSTETRIC VIOLENCE: WHAT IT IS AND WHAT COMMUNITY CAN DO ABOUT IT



THE STATE OF THE SCIENCE ON OBSTETRIC VIOLENCE

References

Abuya, T., Ndwiga, C., Ritter, J., Kanya, L., Bellows, B., Binkin, N., & Warren, C. E. (2015). The effect of a multi-component intervention on disrespect and abuse during childbirth in Kenya. *BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth*, 15(1), 1-14.

Annborn, A., & Finnbogadóttir, H. R. (2022). Obstetric violence a qualitative interview study. *Midwifery*, 105, 103212. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.midw.2021.103212>

Beck, C. T. (2004). Birth trauma: In the eye of the beholder. *Nursing Research*, 53(1), 28-35. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00006199-200401000-00005>

Beck, C. T., & Gable, R. K. (2012). A mixed methods study of secondary traumatic stress in labor and delivery nurses. *J ObstetGynecol Neonatal Nurs*, 41(6), 747-760. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1552-6909.2012.01386.x>

Beck, C. T. (2018). A secondary analysis of mistreatment of women during childbirth in health care facilities. *J ObstetGynecol Neonatal Nurs*, 47(1), 94-104. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jogn.2016.08.015>

Birth Monopoly. (2022). Obstetric violence. <https://birthmonopoly.com/obstetric-violence/>

Behruzi, R., Hatem, M., Goulet, L., Fraser, W., & Misago, C. (2013). Understanding childbirth practices as an organizational cultural phenomenon: a conceptual framework. *BMC Pregnancy Childbirth*, 13, 205. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2393-13-205>



References, cont'd

Bohren, M. A., Vogel, J. P., Hunter, E. C., Lutsiv, O., Makh, S. K., Souza, J. P., Aguiar, C., Saraiva Coneglian, F., Diniz, A. L., Tunçalp, Ö., Javadi, D., Oladapo, O. T., Khosla, R., Hindin, M. J., & Gülmezoglu, A. M. (2015). The mistreatment of women during childbirth in health facilities globally: A mixed-methods systematic review. *PLoS Med*, 12(6), e1001847; discussion e1001847. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pmed.1001847>

Bonilla-Silva, E. (1997). Rethinking racism: Toward a structural interpretation. *American Sociological Review*, 465-480.

Borges, M. T. (2018). A violent birth: Reframing coerced procedures during childbirth as obstetric violence. *Duke Law Journal*, 67(4), 827-862.

Bowser, D., & Hill, K. (2010). Exploring evidence for disrespect and abuse in facility-based childbirth: Report of a landscape analysis. Boston: USAID-TRAction Project, Harvard School of Public Health, 57.

Break the Silence. (n.d.). Home [Facebook page]. Facebook. Retrieved June 30, 2022, from <https://www.facebook.com/media/set/?set=a.705655609507930.1073741854.255657527841076&type=3>

Cannon C. (2020). Towards convergence: How to do transdisciplinary environmental health disparities research. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 17(7), 2303. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph17072303>

Castro, R., & Frías, S. M. (2020). Obstetric violence in Mexico: Results from a 2016 national household survey. *Violence Against Women*, 26(6-7), 555-572. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1077801219836732>

Chadwick, R. (2021a). Breaking the frame: Obstetric violence and epistemic rupture. *Agenda*, 35(3), 104 -115. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10130950.2021.1958554>



References, cont'd

Chadwick, R. (2021b). The dangers of minimizing obstetric violence. *Violence Against Women*, 10778012211037379. <https://doi.org/10.1177/10778012211037379>

Cohen Shabot, S. (2016). Making loud bodies “feminine”: A feminist-phenomenological analysis of obstetric violence. *Human Studies*, 39(2), 231-247.

Cohen Shabot, S. (2021a). Why ‘normal’ feels so bad: Violence and vaginal examinations during labour—a (feminist) phenomenology. *Feminist Theory*, 22(3), 443-463.

Cohen Shabot, S. (2021b). “You are Not Qualified—Leave it to us”: Obstetric violence as testimonial injustice. *Human Studies*, 44(4), 635-653.

Cooper Owens, D. (2017). *Medical bondage: Race, gender, and the origins of American gynecology*. University of Georgia Press.

Crawford, A. D., Darilek,, McGlothen-Bell, K., Gill, S. L., Lopez, E., & Cleveland, L. (2022). Scoping review of microaggression as an experience of racism and perinatal health outcomes. *J Obstet Gynecol Neonatal Nurs*, 51(2), 126-140. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jogn.2021.12.007>

Darilek, U. (2018). A woman's right to dignified, respectful healthcare during childbirth: A review of the literature on obstetric mistreatment. *Issues in Mental Health Nursing*, 39(6), 538-541. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01612840.2017.1368752>

Davis, D. A. (2019). Obstetric racism: The racial politics of pregnancy, labor, and birthing. *Medical Anthropology*, 38(7), 560-573. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01459740.2018.1549389>

Diaz-Tello, F. (2016). Invisible wounds: Obstetric violence in the United States. *Reproductive health Matters*, 24(47), 56-64. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rhm.2016.04.004>



References, cont'd

Feldman, M. S. (2000). Organizational routines as a source of continuous change. *Organization Science*, 11(6), 611-629.

Flores, Y. Y. R., Ledezma, A. G. M., Ibarra, L. E. H., & Acevedo, C. E. G. (2019). Social construction of obstetric violence of Tenek and Nahuatl women in Mexico. *Rev Esc Enferm USP*, 53, e03464. <https://doi.org/10.1590/s1980-220x2018028603464> (Construcción social de la violencia obstétrica en mujeres Tének y Náhuatl de México.)

Garcia, L. M. (2020). A concept analysis of obstetric violence in the United States of America. *Nurs Forum*, 55(4), 654-663. <https://doi.org/10.1111/nuf.12482>

Godfrey-Isaacs, L. (2018). 'Straight outta vagina' -- How depictions of violence and abuse towards women's bodies in Western art, media and culture can be seen to influence and perpetuate the incidence of 'obstetric violence' in maternity care. *MIDIRS Midwifery Digest*, 28(1), 5-10. <https://proxy.hsl.ucdenver.edu/login?url=https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cin20&AN=128897290&site=ehost-live>

Gray, T., Mohan, S., Lindow, S., & Farrell, T. (2019). Obstetric violence: Clinical staff perceptions from a video of simulated practice. *Eur J Obstet Gynecol Reprod Biol X*, 1, 100007. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eurox.2019.100007>

Gully, S. M., & Phillips, J. C. (2019). On finding your level. In S. E. Humphrey & J. M. LeBreton (Eds.), *The handbook of multilevel theory, measurement, and analysis* (1st ed., pp. 11-38). American Psychological Association.

Hardeman, R. R., Karbeah, J., Almanza, J., & Kozhimannil, K. B. (2020). Roots Community Birth Center: A culturally-centered care model for improving value and equity in childbirth. *Healthc (Amst)*, 8(1), 100367. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.hjdsi.2019.100367>



References, cont'd

Hodges, S. (2009). Abuse in hospital-based birth settings? *J Perinat Educ*, 18(4), 8-11. <https://doi.org/10.1624/105812409x474663>

Howell, E. A., & Zeitlin, J. (2017). Improving hospital quality to reduce disparities in severe maternal morbidity and mortality. *Seminars in Perinatology*, 41(5), 266-272. <https://doi.org/10.1053/j.semperi.2017.04.002>

Howell, E. A., Egorova, N. N., Balbierz, A., Zeitlin, J., & Hebert, P. L. (2016). Site of delivery contribution to black-white severe maternal morbidity disparity. *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology*, 215(2), 143-152. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ajog.2016.05.007>

Huschke, S. (2022). 'The system is not set up for the benefit of women': Women's experiences of decision-making during pregnancy and birth in Ireland. *Qual Health Res*, 32(2), 330-344. <https://doi.org/10.1177/10497323211055461>

Jardim, D. M. B., & Modena, C. M. (2018). Obstetric violence in the daily routine of care and its characteristics. *Rev Lat Am Enfermagem*, 26, e3069. <https://doi.org/10.1590/15188345.2450.3069>

Julian, Z., Robles, D., Whetstone, S., Perritt, J. B., Jackson, A. V., Hardeman, R. R., & Scott, K. A. (2020). Community-informed models of perinatal and reproductive health services provision: A justice-centered paradigm toward equity among Black birthing communities. *Seminars in Perinatology*, 44(5), 151267. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.semperi.2020.151267>

Liese, K. L., Davis-Floyd, R., Stewart, K., & Cheyney, M. (2021). Obstetric iatrogenesis in the United States: The spectrum of unintentional harm, disrespect, violence, and abuse. *Anthropology & Medicine*, 28(2), 188-204.



References, cont'd

- Loreto, T. M., Kuhn Dos Santos, J. F., & Nomura, R. M. Y. (2022). Understanding the opinion of doctors on obstetric violence in Brazil to improve women's care. *Midwifery*, 109, 103294. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.midw.2022.103294>
- MacDorman, M. F., Declercq, E., & Thoma, M. E. (2017). Trends in maternal mortality by sociodemographic characteristics and cause of death in 27 states and the District of Columbia. *Obstetrics and Gynecology*, 129(5), 811-818. <https://doi.org/10.1097/aog.0000000000001968>
- Martín-Badia, J., Obregón-Gutiérrez, N., & Goberna-Tricas, J. (2021). Obstetric violence as an infringement on basic bioethical principles. Reflections inspired by focus groups with midwives. *Int J Environ Res Public Health*, 18(23). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph182312553>
- McGregor, D. K. (1998). *From midwives to medicine: The birth of American gynecology*. Rutgers University Press.
- Meadows, D. H. (2008). *Thinking in systems: A primer* (D. Wright, Ed.). Chelsea Green Publishing.
- Mena-Tudela, D., González-Chordá, V. M., Soriano-Vidal, F. J., Bonanad-Carrasco, T., Centeno-Rico, L., Vila-Candel, R., Castro-Sánchez, E., & Cervera Gasch, Á. (2020a). Changes in health sciences students' perception of obstetric violence after an educational intervention. *Nurse Educ Today*, 88, 104364. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nedt.2020.104364>
- Mena-Tudela, D., Cervera-Gasch, A., Alemany-Anchel, M. J., Andreu-Pejó, L., & González-Chordá, V. M. (2020b). Design and validation of the PercOV-S questionnaire for measuring perceived obstetric violence in nursing, midwifery and medical students. *Int J Environ Res Public Health*, 17(21). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph17218022>
- Michaels, P. A. (2018). Childbirth and trauma, 1940s–1980s. *Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences*, 73(1), 52-72. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jhmas/jrx054>



References, cont'd

Oparah, J. C., Arega, H., Hudson, D., Jones, L., & Oseguera, T. (2018). *Battling over birth: Black women and the maternal health care crisis*. Praeclarus Press.

Ozimek, J. A., & Kilpatrick, S. J. (2018). Maternal mortality in the twenty-first century. *ObstetGynecol Clin North Am*, 45(2), 175-186. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ogc.2018.01.004>

Penrod, J., & Hupcey, J. E. (2005). Concept advancement: Extending science through concept-driven research. *Res Theory Nurs Pract*, 19(3), 231-241. <https://doi.org/10.1891/rtnp.2005.19.3.231>

Perrotte, V., Chaudhary, A., & Goodman, A. (2020). “At Least Your Baby Is Healthy” obstetric violence or disrespect and abuse in childbirth occurrence worldwide: A literature review. *Open Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology*, 10(11), 1544-1562.

Perry, D. J., Willis, D. G., Peterson, K. S., & Grace, P. J. (2017). Exercising nursing essential and effective freedom in behalf of social justice: A humanizing model. *ANS: Advances in Nursing Science*, 40(3), 242-260. <https://doi.org/10.1097/ans.0000000000000151>

Pope, T. M. (2017). Legal briefing: Unwanted cesareans and obstetric violence. *J Clin Ethics*, 28(2), 163-173.

Rodríguez-Garrido, P., & Goberna-Tricas, J. (2021). Birth cultures: A qualitative approach to home birthing in Chile. *PloS One*, 16(4), e0249224. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0249224>

Sadler, M., Santos, M. J., Ruiz-Berdún, D., Rojas, G. L., Skoko, E., Gillen, P., & Clausen, J. A. (2016). Moving beyond disrespect and abuse: Addressing the structural dimensions of obstetric violence. *Reproductive health matters*, 24(47), 47-55. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rhm.2016.04.002>



References, cont'd

Salter, C. L., Olaniyan, A., Mendez, D. D., & Chang, J. C. (2021). Naming silence and inadequate obstetric care as obstetric violence is a necessary step for change. *Violence Against Women*, 1077801221996443. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1077801221996443>

Scandurra, C., Zapparella, R., Policastro, M., Continisio, G. I., Ammendola, A., Bochicchio, V., Maldonato, N. M., & Locci, M. (2021). Obstetric violence in a group of Italian women: Socio-demographic predictors and effects on mental health. *Culture, health & sexuality*, 1-15.

Simmons, H. (2018). Doctor's statue leaving Central Park for historic wrongs. [Photograph]. *New York Daily News*. <https://www.nydailynews.com/new-york/manhattan/statue-leaving-central-park-article-1.3806745>

Smith-Oka, V. (2022). Cutting women: Unnecessary cesareans as iatrogenesis and obstetric violence. *Soc Sci Med*, 296, 114734. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2022.114734>

Thom, R. (n.d.). Illustration of J. Marion Sims with Anarcha [Digital picture]. Pearson Museum, Southern Illinois University School of Medicine. <http://projects.leadr.msu.edu/youngamerica/items/show/123>

Thurman, W., & Pfitzinger-Lippe, M. (2017). Returning to the profession's roots: Social justice in nursing education for the 21st century. *ANS: Advances in Nursing Science*, 40(2), 184-193. <https://doi.org/10.1097/ans.0000000000000140>

Tsoukas, H. (2017). Don't simplify, complexify: From disjunctive to conjunctive theorizing in organization and management studies. *Journal of management studies*, 54(2), 132-153.



References, cont'd

Vedam, S., Stoll, K., Taiwo, T. K., Rubashkin, N., Cheyney, M., Strauss, N., McLemore, M., Cadena, M., Nethery, E., Rushton, E., Schummers, L., & Declercq, E. (2019). The Giving Voice to Mothers study: Inequity and mistreatment during pregnancy and childbirth in the United States. *Reproductive health*, 16(1), 77. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12978-019-0729-2>

Walter, R. R. (2017). Emancipatory nursing praxis: A theory of social justice in nursing. *ANS: Advances in Nursing Science*, 40(3), 223-241. <https://doi.org/10.1097/ans.0000000000000157>

Williams, C. R., & Meier, B. M. (2019). Ending the abuse: The human rights implications of obstetric violence and the promise of rights-based policy to realise respectful maternity care. *Sex Reprod Health Matters*, 27(1), 1691899. <https://doi.org/10.1080/26410397.2019.1691899>

World Health Organization. (2015). The Prevention and elimination of disrespect and abuse during facility-based childbirth. Geneva. https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/134588/WHO_RHR_14.23_eng.pdf